

Cutting, Overwriting, Erasing, Fluid painting and use of Lead Pencil will earn no marks.
 Write answer of the Question No.1 and 2 on this sheet and handover it to the supervisory
 staff of examination within first 35 minutes.

Time Allowed: 35 Minutes

(OBJECTIVE PART)

Max. Marks: 32

**Sign of
 Supdt.**

1- a) Encircle the correct answer:

1x4

i) Developmental psychologists believe that behavior is the result of an interaction between genetic influences and _____ experience.

a) Hormonal

b) Phenotypic

c) Adaptive

d) Environmental

ii) During the preoperational stage, what do egocentric children do?

a) Question authority

b) Believe their culture is superior

c) Insist on being the centre of attention

d) Believe that others see the world the way they do

iii) The most important factor in establishing a secure or insecure attachment between infant and mother is:

a) Infant's Personality

b) Mother's Behavior

c) Infant's Sleep and Waking Pattern

d) Mother's Personality

iv) Patient with Autism show a reduction in _____ lobe size.

a) Occipital

b) Temporal

c) Frontal

d) Parietal

b) Encircle True or False:

1x8

i) Current research suggests that child development may proceed in a continuous fashion rather than in stages as suggested by Piaget.

TRUE / FALSE

ii) The main characteristic of preoperational thought is egocentricity.

TRUE / FALSE

iii) Albert Bandura does not explain aggression in children in terms of learning.

TRUE / FALSE

iv) School phobia is the result of classical conditioning of fear to a stimulus situation.

TRUE / FALSE

v) In psychoanalytic theory, the function of ego is not to interact with the real world.

TRUE / FALSE

vi) Environmental and heredity both influence development, while genes generally limit the environmental influence.

TRUE / FALSE

vii) An embryo is a developed zygote that has a heart, brain and other organs.

TRUE / FALSE

viii) In order for fraternal twins to be conceived, two ova have to be released.

TRUE / FALSE

c) Fill in the blanks meaningfully:

1x4

i) _____ theories of development suggest that the way in which a child handles information is critical to his or her development.

ii) When a child exhibits separation anxiety at 6 months of age, this demonstrates that _____

iii) The principle of _____ given by Piaget describes that things remain the same although their shape or arrangement may change.

iv) _____ is a study that follows the lives of its subjects over a long period.

2- Give short answers of the following questions:

2x8

i) Childhood Schizophrenia.

ii) Concrete Operational Stage of Development given by Piaget.

iii) Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder.

iv) Ethical Considerations in Child Study.

v) Problems of Children of Working Mothers.

vi) Social Development in Early Childhood.

vii) Child Abuse.

viii) Autism.

SUBJECTIVE PART

- 3- Critically evaluate different Research Methods used by Child Psychologists. 17
- 4- Discuss Factors in early childhood that influence SOCIAL and EMOTIONAL development. 17
- 5- How SOCIAL LEARNING THEORY is different from COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT THEORY with regard to Cognitive Development of Children. 17
- 6- What Effects do DAY CARE CENTRES have on CHILDREN? 17
- 7- What is the Nature of Development prior to Birth? 17
- 8- Write notes on the following: 8.5, 8.5
- i) School Phobia
 - ii) Child Labour